Administrivia

- One purpose of the syllabus is to spell out policies (next slides).
- Most other information will be on the Web, either on my home page (here, office hours) or the course Web page (here).

A request: If you spot something wrong with course material on the Web, please let me know!

Slide 1

Course FAQ

- "What will my grade be based on?" (See syllabus.)
- "What happens if I can't turn in work on time, or I miss a class?" (See syllabus.)
- "What's your policy on collaboration?" (See syllabus.)

Course FAQ, Continued

 "When is the next homework due?" (See "Lecture topics and assignments" page.)

"When are your office hours?" (See my home page.)
 Note that part of my job is to answer your questions outside class, so if you need help, please ask! in person or by e-mail or phone.

• "Do I have to buy the textbook?"

No, but I recommend that you do so. (Be advised, also, that while there is good information about C to be found in other books and Web sites, there is also a significant amount of not-so-good information. So use caution?)

Course FAQ, Continued

• "What computer(s) can I use to do homework?"

Easiest option may be department's Linux lab machines. You should have physical access (via your TigerCard) to all the classrooms and labs. You should also be able to log in remotely to any that are booted into Linux, or to a cluster of Linux-only machines in ITS's server room (names diasnn, where nn ranges from 01 to 14).

Slide 4

What Is This Course About?

Back story: Primary goal of our traditional first course (CSCI 1320) is to
introduce students to programming and algorithmic problem-solving. Another
goal of the course as taught until recently, however, was to expose students to
certain low-level concepts that contribute to a well-rounded education in
computer science. Students coming into the major via other routes often did
not get this exposure and struggled in later courses.

CSCI 1120 was added to the curriculum as a way to address this problem—
 i.e. to cover the parts of CSCI 1320 that might not be covered by alternative
 introductory courses. With the recent shift in language(s) used in CSCI 1320,
 it is required for all students.

Course Topics

- Basic C programming, for people who already know how to write programs in some other language.
- (Review of) the Linux/UNIX command-line environment and command-line development tools.

• (Review of) basics of computer arithmetic.

More-advanced topics as time permits.

Slide 5

Why Learn C? (For Scala/Java/Python Programmers)

 Scala and Python (and Java, less so) provide a programming environment that's nice in many ways — lots of safety checks, nice features, extensive standard library. But they hide a lot about how hardware actually works.

C, in contrast, has been called "high-level assembly language" — so it seems
primitive in some ways compared to many other languages. What you get (we
think!) in return for the annoyances is more understanding of hardware — and
if you do low-level work (e.g., operating systems, embedded systems), it may
well be in C.

Slide 7

A Very Short Introduction to C

- As you read (or skim) sections of the textbook you may want to try running the programs yourself. More about all of this next time, but today let's do the "hello world" program . . .
- (Aside: The tradition of having one's first program in a language print "hello, world" was started by the inventors of C.)

A Very Short Introduction to C, Continued

• First write the program using a text editor (e.g., vim) and save it with a name ending in .c (say hello.c). (See the "sample programs" Web page for what it looks like.)

• Next, compile the program (turn it into something the computer can execute). Simplest command for that:

gcc hello.c

If there are no syntax or other errors, this produces an "executable" file ${\tt a.out.}$

 Run the program by typing a .out at the command prompt. (If that doesn't work, try ./a.out.)

Minute Essay

- Tell me about your background: What programming classes have you taken (at Trinity or elsewhere) and what language(s) did you use?
- What are your goals for this course? Anything else you want to tell me?

Slide 10