## Administrivia

- Reminder: Homework 5 due Monday.
- Homework 1 written problems graded. (A start! Also l've graded about half of the questions on the midterm.)


## Slide 1

## Attacks from Inside/Outside - A Little More

- (Review/revisit slides from last time.)


## Safe Execution of "Mobile" Code

- Is there a way to safely execute code from possibly untrustworthy source?

Maybe - approaches include sandboxing, interpretation, code signing.

- Example - Java's designed-in security:
- At source level, very type-safe - no way to use void* pointers to


## Slide 3

 access random memory. (Contrast with C and $\mathrm{C}++$ !)- When classes are loaded, "verifier" checks for potential security problems (not generated by normal compilers, but could be done by hand).
- At runtime, security manager controls what library routines are called e.g., applets by default can't do file operations, many kinds of network access.


## Trusted Systems

- Is it possible to write a secure O/S? Yes (says Tanenbaum).
- Why isn't that done?
- People want to run existing code.
- People prefer (or are presumed to prefer) more features to more security.


## Designing a Secure System

- "Security through obscurity" isn't very.
- Better to give too little access than too much - give programs/people as little as will work.
- Security can't be an add-on.


## Slide 5

- "Keep it simple, stupid."


## Security - Summary

- Huge topic. Important and (I think!) interesting, though somewhat beyond the scope of this course.
- Shameless not-self-promotion: Strongly consider taking Dr. Myers's course "Information Assurance and Security" (CSCI 3311).


