Here are **SOMe** of the topics we have covered since the last exam. Warning:

- This list is not exhaustive.
- This page is subject to change.
- The exam is cumulative. How can you write a function without knowing how to use assignments and while loops?

## **Some** of the Course Topics

- using functions in libraries
- type casting
- functions: defining, declaring, and using
- strings
- top-down design
- file input and output; streams
- call-by-value, call-by-reference