#### **Sorting and Searching**

#### 2/11/2008





# **Opening Discussion**

- Do you have any questions about the quiz?
- Let's look at solutions to the interclass problem.
- Do you have any questions about the reading?
- Do you have any questions about the assignment?
- Assignment submissions
  - I have graded assignment #1. At least as much as people submitted.
  - Don't submit CVS files. I need regular .java file. You can select the full project directory in your workspace and submit that.
  - Comments are posted about game ideas.

## **Sorting and Searching Arrays**

- These are topics that you should have talked about a fair bit in PAD1 so I'm not going to lecture on them much now.
- Instead, we'll write some code that uses arrays and these concepts.





# • A function g(n) is O(f(n)) iff $\exists n, c : \forall m > n, c * f(m) > g(m)$

Let's look at what this means graphically.





# **Polymorphic Sorts**

- One of my motivating examples for polymorphism was a sort. In C you have to write a separate sort for every type, or you have to do some very odd stuff. In Java we can write polymorphic sorts of object types in at least two ways.
- You can write a sort/search that only takes subtypes of Comparable.
- You can write a sort/search that works an any Object, but that also takes an object of type Comparator.
- I prefer the second method as it is far more flexible.
- The java.util.Arrays class contains some utility methods.

### Write a Sort

- Let's write a method that uses one of the sorts you know to sort any object type. Try to make this a generic method so that it will be type safe. You can put it in a class called ArrayHelper.
- Let's make it so our comparator counts how many comparisons are made so we can see what sorts are best.
- If we have time we can write a search as well. Doing a non-recursive binary search would be nice because your book uses a recursive one.



Arrays are a big advancement for us in our programming power because they allow us to keep track of multiple things.





### Minute Essay

- What sorts do you remember from PAD1? Explain how one of those sorts works.
- Remember that the design for assignment #2 is due on Thursday.
- Interclass Problem Write a polymorphic quicksort that uses a comparator.